# Chem-Impex International Inc.

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## SAFETY DATA SHEET

## SECTION 1. CHEMICAL IDENTIFICATION

CATALOG #: 01181

NAME: Maleic acid

SYNONYMS: *cis*-Butenedioic acid

24 HOUR EMERGENCY (800) 535-5053(USA)

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TO REQUEST AN MSDS: (800) 869-9290

CUSTOMER (630) 766-2112

SERVICE:

# SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

#### CLASSIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE OR MIXTURE

### GHS CLASSIFICATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)

ACUTE TOXICITY, ORAL (CATEGORY 4), H302

SKIN IRRITATION (CATEGORY 2), H315

EYE IRRITATION (CATEGORY 2A), H319

SKIN SENSITISATION (CATEGORY 1), H317

SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY - SINGLE EXPOSURE (CATEGORY 3), RESPIRATORY SYSTEM, H335

ACUTE AQUATIC TOXICITY (CATEGORY 3), H402

FOR THE FULL TEXT OF THE H-STATEMENTS MENTIONED IN THIS SECTION, SEE SECTION 16

## GHS LABEL ELEMENTS, INCLUDING PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

**PICTOGRAM** 

SIGNAL WORD WARNING

HAZARD STATEMENT(S)

H302 HARMFUL IF SWALLOWED. H315 CAUSES SKIN IRRITATION.

H317 MAY CAUSE AN ALLERGIC SKIN REACTION.

H319 CAUSES SERIOUS EYE IRRITATION. H335 MAY CAUSE RESPIRATORY IRRITATION.

H402 HARMFUL TO AQUATIC LIFE.

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENT(S)

P261 AVOID BREATHING DUST/ FUME/ GAS/ MIST/ VAPOURS/ SPRAY.

P264 WASH SKIN THOROUGHLY AFTER HANDLING.

P270 DO NOT EAT, DRINK OR SMOKE WHEN USING THIS PRODUCT.
P271 USE ONLY OUTDOORS OR IN A WELL-VENTILATED AREA.

P272 CONTAMINATED WORK CLOTHING SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED

OUT OF THE WORKPLACE.

P273 AVOID RELEASE TO THE ENVIRONMENT.
P280 WEAR EYE PROTECTION/ FACE PROTECTION.

P280 WEAR PROTECTIVE GLOVES.

P301 + P312 + P330 IF SWALLOWED: CALL A POISON CENTER OR DOCTOR/

PHYSICIAN IF YOU FEEL UNWELL. RINSE MOUTH.

P302 + P352 IF ON SKIN: WASH WITH PLENTY OF SOAP AND WATER.

P304 + P340 + P312 IF INHALED: REMOVE VICTIM TO FRESH AIR AND KEEP AT REST

IN A POSITION COMFORTABLE FOR BREATHING. CALL A POISON CENTER OR DOCTOR/PHYSICIAN IF YOU FEEL

UNWELL.

P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: RINSE CAUTIOUSLY WITH WATER FOR SEVERAL

MINUTES. REMOVE CONTACT LENSES, IF PRESENT AND EASY

TO DO. CONTINUE RINSING.

P333 + P313 IF SKIN IRRITATION OR RASH OCCURS: GET MEDICAL ADVICE/

ATTENTION.

P337 + P313 IF EYE IRRITATION PERSISTS: GET MEDICAL ADVICE/

ATTENTION.

P362 TAKE OFF CONTAMINATED CLOTHING AND WASH BEFORE

REUSE.

P403 + P233 STORE IN A WELL-VENTILATED PLACE. KEEP CONTAINER

TIGHTLY CLOSED.

P405 STORE LOCKED UP.

P501 DISPOSE OF CONTENTS/ CONTAINER TO AN APPROVED WASTE

DISPOSAL PLANT.

HAZARDS NOT

**OTHERWISE** 

CLASSIFIED (HNOC) OR NOT COVERED

BY GHS

NONE

# SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

MF:  $C_4H_4O_4$ 

MW: 116.07

CAS-NO. 110-16-7

PURITY:  $\geq 99\%$  (Assay)

# HAZARDOUS COMPONENTS

COMPONENT	CLASSIFICATION	CONCENTRATION
MALEIC ACID		

ACUTE TOX. 4; SKIN IRRIT. 2; EYE IRRIT. 2A; SKIN SENS. 1; STOT SE 3; AQUATIC ACUTE 3; H302, H315, H317, H319, H335, H402

FOR THE FULL TEXT OF THE H-STATEMENTS MENTIONED IN THIS SECTION, SEE SECTION 16.

#### SECTION 4. FIRST-AID MEASURES

#### **DESCRIPTION OF FIRST AID MEASURES**

GENERAL ADVICE CONSULT A PHYSICIAN. SHOW THIS SAFETY DATA SHEET

TO THE DOCTOR IN ATTENDANCE.MOVE OUT OF

DANGEROUS AREA.

**IF INHALED** IF BREATHED IN, MOVE PERSON INTO FRESH AIR. IF NOT

BREATHING, GIVE ARTIFICIAL RESPIRATION. CONSULT A

PHYSICIAN.

IN CASE OF SKIN

**CONTACT** 

WASH OFF WITH SOAP AND PLENTY OF WATER. CONSULT

A PHYSICIAN.

IN CASE OF EYE

CONTACT

RINSE THOROUGHLY WITH PLENTY OF WATER FOR AT

LEAST 15 MINUTES AND CONSULT A PHYSICIAN.

IF SWALLOWED NEVER GIVE ANYTHING BY MOUTH TO AN UNCONSCIOUS

PERSON. RINSE MOUTH WITH WATER. CONSULT A

PHYSICIAN.

MOST IMPORTANT

SYMPTOMS AND

EFFECTS, BOTH ACUTE

AND DELAYED

THE MOST IMPORTANT KNOWN SYMPTOMS AND EFFECTS ARE DESCRIBED IN THE LABELLING (SEE SECTION 2.2)

AND/OR IN SECTION 11

INDICATION OF ANY IMMEDIATE MEDICAL

ATTENTION AND

SPECIAL TREATMENT

NEEDED

NO DATA AVAILABLE

# SECTION 5. FIRE AND EXPLOSION DATA

**EXTINGUISHING MEDIA** 

SUITABLE USE WATER SPRAY, ALCOHOL-RESISTANT FOAM, DRY

**EXTINGUISHING MEDIA** CHEMICAL OR CARBON DIOXIDE.

SPECIAL HAZARDS ARISING FROM THE

SUBSTANCE OR MIXTURE

CARBON OXIDES

ADVICE FOR WEAR SELF-CONTAINED BREATHING APPARATUS FOR

**FIREFIGHTERS** FIREFIGHTING IF NECESSARY.

#### FURTHER INFORMATION NO DATA AVAILABLE

# SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

PERSONAL
PRECAUTIONS,
PROTECTIVE
EQUIPMENT AND
EMERGENCY
PROCEDURES

USE PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT. AVOID DUST FORMATION. AVOID BREATHING VAPOURS, MIST OR GAS. ENSURE ADEQUATE VENTILATION. EVACUATE

PERSONNEL TO SAFE AREAS. AVOID BREATHING DUST.

FOR PERSONAL PROTECTION SEE SECTION 8.

ENVIRONMENTAL PRECAUTIONS

PREVENT FURTHER LEAKAGE OR SPILLAGE IF SAFE TO DO SO. DO NOT LET PRODUCT ENTER DRAINS. DISCHARGE

INTO THE ENVIRONMENT MUST BE AVOIDED.

METHODS AND MATERIALS FOR CONTAINMENT AND CLEANING UP PICK UP AND ARRANGE DISPOSAL WITHOUT CREATING DUST. SWEEP UP AND SHOVEL. KEEP IN SUITABLE, CLOSED

CONTAINERS FOR DISPOSAL.

REFERENCE TO OTHER SECTIONS

FOR DISPOSAL SEE SECTION 13.

# SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

PRECAUTIONS FOR SAFE HANDLING

FURTHER PROCESSING OF SOLID MATERIALS MAY RESULT IN THE FORMATION OF COMBUSTIBLE DUSTS. THE

POTENTIAL FOR COMBUSTIBLE DUST FORMATION SHOULD BE TAKEN INTO CONSIDERATION BEFORE

ADDITIONAL PROCESSING OCCURS.AVOID CONTACT WITH

SKIN AND EYES. AVOID FORMATION OF DUST AND

AEROSOLS.

PROVIDE APPROPRIATE EXHAUST VENTILATION AT

PLACES WHERE DUST IS FORMED. FOR PRECAUTIONS SEE SECTION 2.2.

CONDITIONS FOR SAFE STORAGE, INCLUDING ANY INCOMPATIBILITIES KEEP CONTAINER TIGHTLY CLOSED IN A DRY AND WELL-

VENTILATED PLACE. KEEP IN A DRY PLACE.

STORAGE CLASS (TRGS 510): NON COMBUSTIBLE SOLIDS

SPECIFIC END USE(S) APART FROM THE USES MENTIONED IN SECTION 1.2 NO

OTHER SPECIFIC USES ARE STIPULATED

## SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

#### **CONTROL PARAMETERS**

COMPONENTS WITH WORKPLACE CONTROL PARAMETERS CONTAINS NO SUBSTANCES WITH OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE LIMIT VALUES.

#### **EXPOSURE CONTROLS**

APPROPRIATE ENGINEERING CONTROLS HANDLE IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOOD INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE AND SAFETY PRACTICE. WASH HANDS BEFORE

BREAKS AND AT THE END OF WORKDAY.

# PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT

**EYE/FACE PROTECTION** 

FACE SHIELD AND SAFETY GLASSES USE EQUIPMENT FOR EYE PROTECTION TESTED AND APPROVED UNDER APPROPRIATE GOVERNMENT STANDARDS SUCH AS NIOSH (US) OR EN 166(EU).

#### SKIN PROTECTION

HANDLE WITH GLOVES. GLOVES MUST BE INSPECTED PRIOR TO USE. USE PROPER GLOVE REMOVAL TECHNIQUE (WITHOUT TOUCHING GLOVE'S OUTER SURFACE) TO AVOID SKIN CONTACT WITH THIS PRODUCT. DISPOSE OF CONTAMINATED GLOVES AFTER USE IN ACCORDANCE WITH APPLICABLE LAWS AND GOOD LABORATORY PRACTICES. WASH AND DRY HANDS.

FULL CONTACT

MATERIAL: NITRILE RUBBER

MINIMUM LAYER THICKNESS: 0.11 MM

**BREAK THROUGH TIME: 480 MIN** 

MATERIAL TESTED: DERMATRIL (KCL 740, SIZE M)

SPLASH CONTACT

OUR CUSTOMERS, IT

MATERIAL: NITRILE RUBBER

MINIMUM LAYER THICKNESS: 0.11 MM

BREAK THROUGH TIME: 480 MIN

MATERIAL TESTED: DERMATRIL (KCL 740, SIZE M)

IF USED IN SOLUTION, OR MIXED WITH OTHER
SUBSTANCES, AND UNDER CONDITIONS WHICH DIFFER
FROM EN 374, CONTACT THE SUPPLIER OF THE CE
APPROVED GLOVES. THIS RECOMMENDATION IS
ADVISORY ONLY AND MUST BE EVALUATED BY AN
INDUSTRIAL HYGIENIST AND SAFETY OFFICER FAMILIAR
WITH THE SPECIFIC SITUATION OF ANTICIPATED USE BY

SHOULD NOT BE CONSTRUED AS OFFERING AN APPROVAL

FOR ANY SPECIFIC USE SCENARIO.

#### **BODY PROTECTION**

COMPLETE SUIT PROTECTING AGAINST CHEMICALS, THE TYPE OF PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT MUST BE SELECTED ACCORDING TO THE CONCENTRATION AND AMOUNT OF THE DANGEROUS SUBSTANCE AT THE SPECIFIC WORKPLACE.

# RESPIRATORY PROTECTION

FOR NUISANCE EXPOSURES USE TYPE P95 (US) OR TYPE P1 (EU EN 143) PARTICLE RESPIRATOR.FOR HIGHER LEVEL PROTECTION USE TYPE OV/AG/P99 (US) OR TYPE ABEK-P2 (EU EN 143) RESPIRATOR CARTRIDGES. USE RESPIRATORS AND COMPONENTS TESTED AND APPROVED UNDER APPROPRIATE GOVERNMENT STANDARDS SUCH AS NIOSH (US) OR CEN (EU).

CONTROL OF ENVIRONMENTAL EXPOSURE PREVENT FURTHER LEAKAGE OR SPILLAGE IF SAFE TO DO SO. DO NOT LET PRODUCT ENTER DRAINS. DISCHARGE INTO THE ENVIRONMENT MUST BE AVOIDED.

#### SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

#### INFORMATION ON BASIC PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

APPEARANCE White crystalline powder ODOUR NO DATA AVAILABLE ODOUR THRESHOLD NO DATA AVAILABLE PH NO DATA AVAILABLE

MELTING 130-137 °C

POINT/FREEZING POINT

INITIAL BOILING POINT 275 °C

AND BOILING RANGE

FLASH POINT 127 °C

EVAPORATION RATE NO DATA AVAILABLE FLAMMABILITY (SOLID, NO DATA AVAILABLE

GAS)

UPPER/LOWER LOWER EXPLOSION LIMIT: 2.7 %(V)

FLAMMABILITY OR EXPLOSIVE LIMITS

VAPOUR PRESSURE NO DATA AVAILABLE VAPOUR DENSITY NO DATA AVAILABLE

RELATIVE DENSITY 1.59

WATER SOLUBILITY 788 G/L AT 20 C PARTITION COEFFICIENT: LOG POW: -0.48

N-OCTANOL/WATER

AUTO-IGNITION NO DATA AVAILABLE

TEMPERATURE

DECOMPOSITION NO DATA AVAILABLE

**TEMPERATURE** 

VISCOSITY NO DATA AVAILABLE EXPLOSIVE PROPERTIES NO DATA AVAILABLE OXIDIZING PROPERTIES NO DATA AVAILABLE

# OTHER SAFETY INFORMATION

DUST EXPLOSION CLASS ST2

BULK DENSITY 750 - 800 KG/M3

#### SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

**REACTIVITY** NO DATA AVAILABLE

CHEMICAL STABILITY STABLE UNDER RECOMMENDED STORAGE CONDITIONS.

POSSIBILITY OF HAZARDOUS REACTIONS

NO DATA AVAILABLE

CONDITIONS TO AVOID NO DATA AVAILABLE

2/2/2016

INCOMPATIBLE MATERIALS

**OXIDIZING AGENTS** 

HAZARDOUS DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS OTHER DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS - NO DATA AVAILABLE

IN THE EVENT OF FIRE: SEE SECTION 5

### SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

#### INFORMATION ON TOXICOLOGICAL EFFECTS

ACUTE TOXICITY LD50 ORAL - RAT - 708 MG/KG

REMARKS: BEHAVIORAL: CONVULSIONS OR EFFECT ON SEIZURE THRESHOLD. BEHAVIORAL: MUSCLE WEAKNESS. GASTROINTESTINAL: ULCERATION OR BLEEDING FROM

STOMACH.

LC50 INHALATION - RAT - 1 H -> 720 MG/M3

LD50 DERMAL - RAT -> 5.000 MG/KG

SKIN - RABBIT

CORROSION/IRRITATION RESULT: MILD SKIN IRRITATION - 24 H

**SERIOUS EYE** EYES - RABBIT

**DAMAGE/EYE IRRITATION** RESULT: SEVERE EYE IRRITATION

RESPIRATORY OR SKIN

**SENSITISATION** 

NO DATA AVAILABLE

GERM CELL MUTAGENICITY NO DATA AVAILABLE

**CARCINOGENICITY** 

IARC: NO COMPONENT OF THIS PRODUCT PRESENT AT LEVELS

GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO 0.1% IS IDENTIFIED AS

PROBABLE, POSSIBLE OR CONFIRMED HUMAN

CARCINOGEN BY IARC.

ACGIH: NO COMPONENT OF THIS PRODUCT PRESENT AT LEVELS

GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO 0.1% IS IDENTIFIED AS A CARCINOGEN OR POTENTIAL CARCINOGEN BY ACGIH.

NTP: NO COMPONENT OF THIS PRODUCT PRESENT AT LEVELS

GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO 0.1% IS IDENTIFIED AS A

KNOWN OR ANTICIPATED CARCINOGEN BY NTP.

OSHA: NO COMPONENT OF THIS PRODUCT PRESENT AT LEVELS

GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO 0.1% IS IDENTIFIED AS A CARCINOGEN OR POTENTIAL CARCINOGEN BY OSHA.

REPRODUCTIVE TOXICITY NO DATA AVAILABLE

**SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN** 

**TOXICITY - SINGLE** 

**EXPOSURE** 

MAY CAUSE RESPIRATORY IRRITATION.

SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN

TOXICITY - REPEATED

**EXPOSURE** 

NO DATA AVAILABLE

ASPIRATION HAZARD NO DATA AVAILABLE

ADDITIONAL RTECS: NOT AVAILABLE

INFORMATION GASTROINTESTINAL DISTURBANCE

## SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**TOXICITY** 

TOXICITY TO FISH LC50 - ONCORHYNCHUS MYKISS (RAINBOW TROUT) - 75

MG/L - 96 H

REMARKS: READ-ACROSS (ANALOGY)

TOXICITY TO DAPHNIA AND

EC50 - DAPHNIA MAGNA (WATER FLEA) - 42.81 MG/L - 48

OTHER AQUATIC

Н

**INVERTEBRATES** 

NOEC - DAPHNIA MAGNA (WATER FLEA) - 17.5 MG/L - 48

Η

TOXICITY TO ALGAE

EC50 - DESMODESMUS SUBSPICATUS (GREEN ALGAE) - 41

MG/L - 72 H

PERSISTENCE AND DEGRADABILITY

BIODEGRADABILITY RESULT: 97 % - READILY BIODEGRADABLE. (OECD TEST

GUIDELINE 301B)

**BIOACCUMULATIVE POTENTIAL** 

BIOACCUMULATION LEUCISCUS IDUS MELANOTUS - 3 D-31 G/L

BIOCONCENTRATION FACTOR (BCF): < 10

MOBILITY IN SOIL NO DATA AVAILABLE

RESULTS OF PBT AND VPVB

ASSESSMENT

PBT/VPVB ASSESSMENT NOT AVAILABLE AS CHEMICAL

SAFETY ASSESSMENT NOT REQUIRED/NOT CONDUCTED

OTHER ADVERSE EFFECTS AN ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARD CANNOT BE EXCLUDED

IN THE EVENT OF UNPROFESSIONAL HANDLING OR

DISPOSAL.

HARMFUL TO AQUATIC LIFE.

# SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

#### WASTE TREATMENT METHODS

**PRODUCT** OFFER SURPLUS AND NON-RECYCLABLE SOLUTIONS TO

A LICENSED DISPOSAL COMPANY.

**CONTAMINATED** 

PACKAGING

DISPOSE OF AS UNUSED PRODUCT.

# SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT (US)

PROPER SHIPPING NAME: ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID,

N.O.S.(Maleic acid)

5000 LBS

UN NUMBER: 3077 CLASS: 9 PACKING GROUP: III

REPORTABLE QUANTITY

(RQ):

MARINE POLLUTANT: NO POISON INHALATION NO

HAZARD:

**IMDG** 

NOT DANGEROUS GOODS

**IATA** 

NOT DANGEROUS GOODS

## SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

SARA 302 COMPONENTS NO CHEMICALS IN THIS MATERIAL ARE SUBJECT TO THE

REPORTING REQUIREMENTS OF SARA TITLE III, SECTION

302.

SARA 313 COMPONENTS THIS MATERIAL DOES NOT CONTAIN ANY CHEMICAL

COMPONENTS WITH KNOWN CAS NUMBERS THAT EXCEED THE THRESHOLD (DEMINIMIS) REPORTING LEVELS ESTABLISHED BY SARA TITLE III, SECTION 313.

MASSACHUSETTS RIGHT TO KNOW COMPONENTS

CAS-NO. REVISION DATE

Maleic acid 110-16-7 3/1/2007

PENNSYLVANIA RIGHT TO KNOW COMPONENTS

CAS-NO. REVISION DATE

Maleic acid 110-16-7 3/1/2007

NEW JERSEY RIGHT TO KNOW COMPONENTS

CAS-NO. REVISION DATE

Maleic acid 110-16-7 3/1/2007

CALIFORNIA PROP. 65

COMPONENTS

THIS PRODUCT DOES NOT CONTAIN ANY CHEMICALS KNOWN TO STATE OF CALIFORNIA TO CAUSE CANCER, BIRTH DEFECTS, OR ANY OTHER REPRODUCTIVE HARM.

## SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

#### FULL TEXT OF H-STATEMENTS REFERRED TO UNDER SECTIONS 2 AND 3.

ACUTE TOX. ACUTE TOXICITY

AQUATIC ACUTE ACUTE AQUATIC TOXICITY

EYE IRRIT. EYE IRRITATION

H302 HARMFUL IF SWALLOWED. H315 CAUSES SKIN IRRITATION. H317 MAY CAUSE AN ALLERGIC SKIN REACTION.

H319 CAUSES SERIOUS EYE IRRITATION.

H335 MAY CAUSE RESPIRATORY IRRITATION.

H402 HARMFUL TO AQUATIC LIFE.

**HMIS RATING** 

HEALTH HAZARD: 2

CHRONIC HEALTH

HAZARD:

FLAMMABILITY: 0 PHYSICAL HAZARD 0

NFPA RATING

HEALTH HAZARD: 2 FIRE HAZARD: 0 REACTIVITY HAZARD: 0

**MSDS LEGEND** 

MW: MOLECULAR WEIGHT MF: MOLECULAR FORMULA

VOC: VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS

ACGIH: AMERICAN CONFERENCE OF GOVERNMENENTAL INDUSTRIAL

**HYGINISTS** 

CAS: CHEMICAL ABSTRACTS SERIVE REGISTRY NUMBER

OSHA: OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH ADMINISTRATION

PEL: PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE LIMIT (OSHA)
TLV: THRESHOLD LIMIT VALUE (ACGIH)

IMPORTANT:

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